PAŢŢHĀNA

Paccayaniddesa

The 24 Modes of Conditionality

- 1. Hetu paccayo
- 2. Ārammaņa paccayo
- 3. Adhipati paccayo
- 4. Anantara paccayo
- 5. Samanantara paccayo
- 6. Sahajāta paccayo
- 7. Aññamañña paccayo
- 8. Nissaya paccayo
- 9. Upanissaya paccayo
- 10. Purejāta paccayo
- 11. Pacchājāta paccayo
- 12. Āsevana paccayo
- 13. Kamma paccayo
- 14. Vipāka paccayo
- 15. Āhāra paccayo
- 16. Indriya paccayo
- 17. Jhāna paccayo
- 18. Magga paccayo
- 19. Sampayutta paccayo
- 20. Vippayutta paccayo
- 21. Atthi paccayo
- 22. Natthi paccayo
- 23. Vigata paccayo
- 24. Avigata paccayo

- 1. Root condition
- 2. Object condition
- 3. Predominance condition
- 4. Contiguity condition
- 5. Immediacy condition
- 6. Co-nascence condition
- 7. Mutuality condition
- 8. Dependence condition
- 9. Powerful Dependence condition
- 10. Pre-nascence condition
- 11. Post-nascence condition
- 12. Repetition condition
- 13. Kamma condition
- 14. Kamma-result condition
- 15. Nutriment condition
- 16. Faculty condition
- 17. Jhāna condition
- 18. Path condition
- 19. Association condition
- 20. Dissociation condition
- 21. Presence condition
- 22. Absence condition
- 23. Disappearance condition
- 24. Non-disappearance condition.

1. Hetu paccayo

Hetupaccayo'ti: Hetu hetusampayuttakānam dhammānam taṃsamuṭṭhānānañca rūpānam hetu paccayena paccayo

Root Condition:

The six roots¹ are related to the states² associated with the roots and to the matter produced thereby³ by root condition.

2. Ārammaņa paccayo

Ārammanapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Rūpāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammaṇa paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Saddāyatanam sotaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammaṇa paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Gandhāyatanam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammana paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Rasāyatanam jiyhāviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammana paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Phoṭṭhabbāyatanaṃ kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttākānañca dhammānaṃ ārammaṇa paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Rūpāyatanam saddāyatanam gandhāyatanam rasāyatanam phoṭṭhabbāyatanam manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammaṇa paccayena paccayo.

Object Condition:

- (1) Visible object is related to eyeconsciousness-element⁴ and its associated states⁵ by object condition.
- (2)Sound is related to ear-consciousness -element and its associated states by object condition.
- (3)Smell is related to nose consciousness-element and its associated states by object condition.
- (4) Taste is related to tongueconsciousness- element and its associated states by object condition.
- (5) Tangible object is related to body-conscious-ness-element and its associated states by object condition.
- (6) Visible object, sound, smell, taste and tangible object are related to mind-element⁶ and its associated states by object condition.

¹ The six roots (hetus) are: lobha, dosa, moha and alobha, adosa, amoha

² States (*dhammas*) are the *cittas* and their *cetasikas*

⁴ Eye-consciousnss-element (*cakkhu-viññāṇa-dhātu*) means the two types of eye-consciousness, result of *kusala* and *akusala*

⁵ The associated states (*dhammas*) are the associated *cetasikas*, here the 7 universal *cetasikas*

- (7) Sabbe dhammā manoviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam ārammana paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Yam yam dhammam ārabbha ye ye dhammā uppajjanti cittacetasikā dhammā.

ārammana paccayena paccayo.

3. Adhipati paccayo

Adhipatipaccayo'ti:

- (1) Chandādhipati chandasampayuttakānam dhammānam tamsamutthanānañca rūpānam adhipati paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Vīriyādhipati vīriyasampayuttakānam dhammanam tamsamutthananañca rūpānam adhipati paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Cittādhipati cittasampayuttakānam dhammanam tamsamutthanananca rūpānam adhipati paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Vīmamsādhipati vīmamsasampayuttakānam dhammānam tamsamuttānānañca rūpānam adhipati paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Yam yam dhammam garum katvā ye ye dhammā uppajjanti cittacetasikādhammā. Te te dhammā tesam tesam dhammānam adhipati paccayena paccayo.

- (7)All dhammas⁷ are related to mindconscious-ness-element⁸ and its associated states by object condition.
- (8) Grasping any dhamma as object, these dhammas arise: consciousness and mental factors. The former dhamma is Te te dhammā tesam tesam dhammānam related to the latter dhammas by object condition.

Predominance Condition:

- (1)Predominant wish (*chanda*) is related to its associated states and to the matter produced thereby by predominance condition.
- (2)Predominant effort (vīriya) is related to its associated states and to the matter produced thereby by predominance condition.
- (3) Predominant consciousness (citta) is related to its associated states and to the matter produced thereby by predominance condition.
- (4)Predominant investigating wisdom (*vīmamsa*) is related to its associated states and to the matter produced thereby by predominance condition.
- (5) Grasping any dhamma as an outstanding object, these latter dhammas arise: consciousness and mental factors. The former *dhamma* is related to the latter dhammas by predominance condition.

⁶ Mind-element (mano-dhātu) comprises the 3 cittas just before and after the viññāṇa-citta, that is pancadvārāvajjana and the 2 sampaţicchana cittas.

all objects of the 6 senses

4. Anantara paccaya

Anantarapaccayo'ti:

(1) Cakkhuviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

- (2) Sotaviññaṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

 Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññaṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Ghānaviñnāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

(4) Jivhāviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.
Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.

Contiguity or Proximity Condition:

(1)Eye-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element⁹ and associated states by contiguity condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element¹⁰ and its associated states by contiguity condition.

(2) Ear-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.

(3) Nose-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.

(4) Tongue-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousnesselement and its associated states by contiguity condition.

⁹ According to the mental process, mind-element here refers to the two types of receiving consciousness (*sampaticchana*) only.

Mind-consciousness-element here refers to the three types of investigating consciousness (santīrana) only.

- ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.
 Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (11) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.

- (5) Kāyaviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā (5)Body-consciousness-element and its ca dhammā manodhātuyā associated states are related to mind-taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ element and its associated states by conanantara paccayena paccayo. tiguity condition.
 - Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by contiguity condition.
 - (6)Preceding wholesome states¹¹ are related to subsequent wholesome states¹² by contiguity condition.
 - (7)Preceding wholesome states¹³ are related to subsequent indeterminate states¹⁴ by contiguity condition.
 - (8)Preceding unwholesome states¹⁵ are related to subsequent unwholesome states¹⁶ by contiguity condition.
 - (9)Preceding unwholesome states¹⁷ are related to subsequent indeterminate states¹⁸ by contiguity condition.
 - (10)Preceding indeterminate states¹⁹ are related to subsequent indeterminate states²⁰ by contiguity condition.
 - (11)Preceding indeterminate states²¹ are related to subsequent wholesome states²² by contiguity condition.

¹¹Javana kusala cittas (17) (excluding the last) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

¹² Javana kusala cittas (17) or magga-cittas (4) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

¹³ Javana kusala cittas (17) or magga-cittas (4) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

¹⁴Tadārammaṇa (11), bhavanga (9), phala (4) with their cetasikas (max. 38).

¹⁵Javana akusala cittas (12) (excluding the last) with their cetasikas (max. 27)

¹⁶Javana akusala cittas (12) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 27)

¹⁷Last Javana akusala citta (12) + cetasikas (27)

¹⁸Tadārammaṇa (11), bhavanga (9), with their cetasikas (max. 35).

¹⁹ Vipāka- and phala-cittas (36) excluding Arahatta-cuti-citta, kiriya cittas (20) + cetasikas (max. 38)

²⁰ Vipāka- and phala-cittas (36) including Arahatta-cuti-citta, kiriya cittas (20) + cetasikas (max. 38)

²¹ Votthapana or manodvārāvajjana + cetasikas (11)

²² First Javana mahākusala citta (8) + cetasikas (38)

- (12) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.
- (13)Yesam yesam dhammānam anantarā ye ye dhammā uppajjanti cittacetasikā dhammā. Te te dhammā tesam tesam dhammānam anantara paccayena paccayo.

5. Samanantara paccayo

Samanantarapaccayo'ti:

(1) Cakkhuviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.

Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.

- (2) Sotaviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.
 Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Ghānaviñnāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.

Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā (12)Preceding indeterminate states²³ are related to subsequent unwholesome states²⁴ by contiguity condition.

(13)In contiguity to any (preceding) state²⁵these (subsequent) states²⁶ arise, *citta* and *cetasikas*. Those (preceding) states are related to those (subsequent) states by contiguity condition.

Immediacy or Contiguity Condition:

(1)Eye-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element²⁷ and its associated states by immediacy condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element²⁸ and its associated states by immediacy condition.

(2)Ear-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by immediacy condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by immediacy condition.

(3)Nose-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by immediacy condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousnesselement and its associated states by immediacy condition.

²³ *Votthapana* or *manodvārāvajjana* + *cetasikas* (11)

²⁴ First Javana akusala citta (12) + cetasikas (27)

²⁵ Any citta (89) excluding Arahatta-cuti-citta + cetasikas (52)

²⁶ Any *citta* (89) including *Arahatta-cuti-citta* + *cetasikas* (52)

²⁷According to the mental process, mind-element here refers to the two types of *sampaticchana* only.

²⁸Mind-consciousness-element here refers to the three types of *santīraṇa* only.

taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.

- (4) Jivhāviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.

 Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Kāyaviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.
 Manodhātu taṃsampayuttakā ca dhammā manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.

(4) Jivhāviññāṇadhātu taṃsampayuttakā (4) Tongue-consciousness-element and ca dhammā manodhātuyā its associa-ted states are related to mind-taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ element and its associated states by imsamanantara paccayena paccayo.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by immediacy y condition.

(5)Body-consciousness-element and its associated states are related to mind-element and its associated states by immediacy condition.

Mind-element and its associated states are related to mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by immediacy condition.

- (6)Preceding wholesome states²⁹ are related to subsequent wholesome states³⁰ by immediacy condition.
- (7)Preceding wholesome states³¹ are related to subsequent indeterminate states³² by immediacy condition.
- (8)Preceding unwholesome states³³ are related to subsequent unwholesome states³⁴ by immediacy condition.

²⁹ Javana kusala cittas (17) (excluding the last) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

³⁰ Javana kusala cittas (17) or magga-cittas (4) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

³¹ Javana kusala cittas (17) or magga-cittas (4) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 38)

³² Tadārammaṇa (11), bhavanga (9), phala (4) with their cetasikas (max. 38).

³³ Javana akusala cittas (12) (excluding the last) with their cetasikas (max. 27)

³⁴ Javana akusala cittas (12) (excluding the first) with their cetasikas (max. 27)

- (9) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (11) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (12) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.
- (13) Yesam yesam dhammānam samanantarā ye ye dhammā uppajjanti cittacetasikā dhammā.

Te te dhammā tesam tesam dhammānam samanantara paccayena paccayo.

- (9)Preceding unwholesome states³⁵ are related to subsequent indeterminate states³⁶ by immediacy condition.
- (10)Preceding indeterminate states³⁷ are related to subsequent indeterminate states³⁸ by immediacy condition.
- (11)Preceding indeterminate states³⁹ are related to subsequent wholesome states⁴⁰ by immediacy condition.
- (12)Preceding indeterminate states⁴¹ are related to subsequent unwholesome states⁴² by immediacy condition.
- (13)In immediacy to any (preceding) state⁴³ these (subsequent) states⁴⁴ arise, *citta* and *cetasikas*.

Those (preceding) states are related to those (subsequent) states by immediacy condition.

³⁵ Last Javana akusala citta (12) + cetasikas (27)

³⁶ Tadārammaṇa (11), bhavaṅga (9) + cetasikas (35)

³⁷ Vipāka- and phala-cittas (36) excluding Arahatta-cuti-citta, kiriya cittas (20) + cetasikas (max. 38)

³⁸ Vipāka- and phala-cittas (36) including Arahatta-cuti-citta, kiriya cittas (20) + cetasikas (max. 38)

³⁹ Votthapana or manodvārāvajjana + cetasikas (11)

⁴⁰ First Javana mahākusala citta (8) + cetasikas (38)

⁴¹ Votthapana or manodvārāvajjana + cetasikas (11)

⁴² First Javana akusala citta (12) + cetasikas (27)

⁴³ Any citta (89) excluding Arahatta-cuti-citta + cetasikas (52)

⁴⁴ Any *citta* (89) including *Arahatta-cuti-citta* + *cetasikas* (52)

6. Sahajāta paccayo

Sahajātapaccayo'ti:

- 1. Cattāro khandhā arūpino aññamaññam sahajāta paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Cattāro mahābhūtā aññamaññaṃ sahajāta paccayena paccayo.
- 3. Okkantikkhane nāmarūpam aññamaññam sahajāta paccayena paccayo.
- 4. Cittacetasikā dhammā cittasamuṭṭhānānaṃ rūpānaṃ sahajāta paccayena paccayo.
- 5. Mahābhūtā upādārūpānam sahajāta paccayena paccaye.
- 6. Rūpino dhammā arūpinam dhammānam kiñci kāle sahajāta paccayena paccayo.

Kiñci kāle na sahajāta paccayena paccayo.

Co-nascence Condition:

- (1)The four immaterial aggregates⁴⁵ are mutually related to one another by co-nascence condition.
- (2) The four great essentials ⁴⁶ are mutually related to one another by co-nascence condition.
- (3) At the moment of conception, mind⁴⁷ and matter⁴⁸ are mutually related to each other by co-nascence condition.
- (4) Consciousness and mental factors are related to mind-produced matter by co-nascence condition.
- (5) The great essentials are related to derived matter by co-nascence condition.
- (6)Material phenomena are sometimes⁴⁹ related to immaterial (i.e. mental) phenomena by co-nascence condition.

 Sometimes⁵⁰ they are not related by co-nascence condition.

7. Aññamañña paccayo

Aññamaññapaccayo'ti:

- 1. Cattāro khandhā arūpino aññamañña paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Cattāro mahābhūtā aññamañña paccayena paccayo.

Mutuality or Reciprocity Condition:

- (1) The four immaterial (i.e. mental) aggregates are related to one another by mutuality condition.
- (2) The four great essentials are related to one another by mutuality condition.

⁴⁵These are the mental aggregates: *vedanā*-, *saññā*-, *saṅkhāra*- and *viññāṇakkhandha*

⁴⁶or four great elements (*mahābhūta*): *pathavī*, *āpo*, *tejo*, *vāyo-dhātu* (earth-, water-, fire- and air-element)

⁴⁷Here mind refers to patisandhi-citta + its cetasikas

⁴⁸Here only 30 *kamma*-born matters, namely the three *kammaja kalāpas*: heartbase-decad, body-sensitivity-decad and sex-decad

⁴⁹at the moment of conception (okkantikkhane) or rebirth (patisandhi) – see No. 3

⁵⁰during life-time (*pavatti*)

3. Okkantikkhane nāmarūpam añnamañna paccayena paccayo.

8. Nissaya paccayo

Nissayapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Cattāro khandhā arūpino añnamañnam nissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Cattāro mahābhūtā aññamaññam nissāya paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Okkantikkhane nāmarūpam aññamaññam nissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Cittacetasikā dhammā cittasamuṭṭhānānaṃ rūpānaṃ nissāya paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Mahābhūtā upādārūpānam nissāya paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Cakkhāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ nissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Sotāyatanam sotaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam nissāya paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Ghānāyatanaṃ ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ nissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Jivhāyatanam jivhāviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam nissaya paccayena paccayo.

At the time of conception, mind⁵¹ and matter⁵² are related to each other by mutuality condition.

Dependence or Support Condition:

- (1) The four immaterial aggregates are mutually related to one another by dependence condition.
- (2) The four great essentials are mutually related to one another by dependence condition.
- (3)At the moment of conception, mind and matter⁵³ are mutually related to each other by dependence condition.
- (4)Consciousness and mental factors are related to mind-produced matter by dependence condition.
- (5) The great essentials are related to derived matter (*upādā-rupa*) by dependence condition.
- (6)Eye-base is related to eyeconsciousness-element⁵⁴ and its associated states⁵⁵ by dependence condition.
- (7)Ear-base is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by dependence condition.
- (8)Nose-base is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by dependence condition.
- (9)Tongue-base is related to tongueconsciousness-element and its associated states by dependence condition.

⁵² first 30 *kammaja rūpas*: heartbase-decad, body-sensitivity-decad and sex-decad

⁵⁵ The associated *cetasikas* (here: 7 universals)

⁵¹ paṭisandhi-citta with its cetasikas

⁵³ Here: mind = *paṭisandhi citta* with it's 33 *cetasikas* (maximum); matter = 3 *kammaja kalāpas* (*kāya-dasaka*, *bhāva-dasaka*, *vatthu-dasaka*)

⁵⁴ "Eye-consciousness-element", that are the two types of *citta* as result of *kusala* or *akusala*.

- (10) Kāyāyatanam kāyaviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam nissayapaccayena paccayo.
- (11) Yam rūpam nissāya manodhātu ca manoviññāṇadhātu ca vattanti. Tam rūpam manodhātuyā ca manoviññāṇadhātuyā ca tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam nissaya paccayena paccayo.

9. Upanissaya paccayo

Upanissayapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam kesañci upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam upaniyasaya paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam kesañci upanissaya paccayena paccayo.

(10)Body-base is related to body-consciousness-element and its associated states by dependence condition. (11)Depending on this matter⁵⁶ mind-element and mind-consciousness-

That matter is related to the mindelement, the mind-consciousnesselement and their associated states by dependence condition.

element arise

Powerful Dependence or Decisive Support Condition:

- (1)Preceding wholesome states are related to subsequent wholesome states by powerful dependence condition.
- (2)Preceding wholesome states are related to subsequent unwholesome states not immediately by powerful dependence condition.
- (3)Preceding wholesome states are related to subsequent indeterminate (abyākata) states by powerful dependence condition.
- (4)Preceding unwholesome states are related to subsequent unwholesome states by powerful dependence condition.
- (5)Preceding unwholesome states are related to subsequent wholesome states not immediately by powerful dependence condition.

⁵⁶ heart-base (*hadaya-vatthu*)

- (6) Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abvākatānam dhammānam upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam abyākatānam dhammānam upanissayapaccayena paccayo.
- (8) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Purimā purimā abyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam upanissaya paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Utubhojanam'pi upanissayapaccayena paccayo. Puggalo'pi upanissaya paccayena paccayo.

Senāsanam'pi upananissaya paccayena paccayo.

10. Purejāta paccayo

Purejātapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Cakkhāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Sotāyatanam sotaviññānadhātuvā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.

- (6)Preceding unwholesome states are related to subsequent indeterminate (abyākata) states by powerful dependence condition.
- (7)Preceding indeterminate (*abyākata*) states are related to subsequent indeterminate states by powerful dependence condition.
- (8)Preceding indeterminate (abyākata) states are related to subsequent wholesome states by powerful dependence condition.
- (9)Preceding indeterminate (*abyākata*) states s are related to subsequent unwholesome states by powerful dependence condition.
- (10) Weather and food are also related [to beings] by powerful dependence condition.

A person is also related [to beings] by powerful dependence condition. The lodging-place is also related [to beings] by powerful dependence condition.

Prenascence Condition:

- (1) Eye-base is related to eve-consciousness-element⁵⁷ and its associated states⁵⁸ by prenascence condition.
- (2)Ear-base is related to ear-consciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.

⁵⁷ the two types of eye-consciousness, result of *kusala* and *akusala*. ⁵⁸ associated *cetasikas*, here the 7 universals

- (3) Ghānāyatanam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Jivhāyatanam jivhāviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Kāyāyatanam kāyaviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānanca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Rūpāyatanam cakkhuviñnānadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Saddāyatanam sotaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Gandhāyatanam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Rasāyatanam jivhāviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañea dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Photthabbāyatanam kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (11) Rūpāyatanam saddāyatanam gandhāyatanam rasāyatanam phoṭṭhabbāyatanam manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.

- (3)Nose-base is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (4)Tongue-base is related to tongueconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (5)Body-base is related to bodyconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (6) Visible object⁵⁹ is related to eyeconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (7)Sound is related to ear-consciousness -element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (8)Smell is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (9) Taste is related to tongueconsciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (10) Tangible-object is related to body-consciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (11) Visible object, sound, smell, taste and tangible object are related to mind-element 60 and its associated states by prenascence condition.

⁶⁰ the three *cittas*: *pañcadvārāvajjana* + 2 *sampaticchana* (receiving consciousness)

⁵⁹ we translate as "object", although the text again says "āyatana", meaning external base here.

- (12) Yam rūpam nissayā manodhātu ca manoviññāṇadhātu ca vattanti. Tam rūpam manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam purejāta paccayena paccayo.
- (13) Manoviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānaṃ ca dhammānaṃ kiñci kāle purejātapaccayena paccayo. Kiñci kāle na purejāta paccayena paccayo.

11. Pacchājāta paccaya

Pacchājātapaccayo'ti:
Pacchājātā cittacetasikā dhammā
purejātassa imassa kāyassa pacchājāta
paccayena paccayo.

12. Asevana paccayo

Āsevanapaccayo'ti:

- 1. Purimā purimā kusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam kusalānam dhammānam āsevana paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Purimā purimā akusalā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam akusalānam dhammānam āsevana paccayena paccayo.
- 3. Purimā purimā kiriyābyākatā dhammā pacchimānam pacchimānam pacchimānam kiriyābyākatānam dhammānam āsevana paccayena paccaye.

- (12)Depending on this matter⁶¹ mind-element and mind-consciousness-element⁶² arise. That matter is related to mind-element and its associated states by prenascence condition.
- (13)That matter is sometimes⁶³ related to the mind-consciousness-element and its associated states by prenascence condition. Sometimes⁶⁴ it is not related by prenascence condition.

Post-nascence Condition:

The post-nascent consciousness and mental factors are related to this prenascent matter⁶⁵ by post-nascence condition.

Repetition Condition:

- (1)Preceding wholesome states⁶⁶ are related to subsequent wholesome states⁶⁷ by repetition condition.
- (2)Preceding unwholesome states are related to subsequent unwholesome states by repetition condition.
- (3)Preceding functional indeterminate states are related to subsequent functional indeterminate states by repetition condition.

⁶¹ heart-base (*hadaya-vatthu*)

⁶² mind-consciousness-element is a term for 76 cittas (all except 10 viññāṇa-cittas and 3 cittas of mind-element)

⁶³ during life (*pavatti*) always

⁶⁴ at the moment of conception or rebirth (*paţisandhi*) only

⁶⁵ Prenascent matter or body ($k\bar{a}ya$) are the $r\bar{u}pas$ born previously by kamma, citta, utu or $\bar{a}h\bar{a}ra$ and now have reached the static phase (stage of existence).

⁶⁶ Javana kusala cittas and its associated cetasikas (except the 7th Javana)

⁶⁷ The same type of *kusala citta* with its *cetasikas* following in the *Javanas* (2nd – 7th *Javana*)

13. Kamma paccayo

Kammapaccayo'ti:

- 1. Kusalākusalam kammam vipākanam khandhānam kaṭattā ca rūpānam kamma paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Cetanā sampayuttakānam dhammānam taṃsamuṭṭhānānañca rūpānam kamma paccayena paccayo.

14. Vipāka paccayo

Vipākapaccayo'ti: Vipākā cattāro khandhā arūpino aññamaṃññaṃ vipāka paccayena paccayo.

15. Ahāra paccayo

Āhārapaccayo'ti:

- Kabalinkāro āhāro imassa kāyassa āhāra paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Arūpino āhārā sampayuttakānam dhammānam taṃsamuṭṭhānānañca rūpānam āhāra paccayena paccayo.

Kamma Condition:

- (1)Wholesome and unwholesome *kammas* are related to their resultant aggregates⁶⁸ and *kamma*-produced matter⁶⁹ by *kamma* condition.
- (2) Motivation is related to the states associated with it⁷⁰ and to the matter produced thereby⁷¹ by *kamma* condition.

Kamma-result Condition:

The four immaterial aggregates⁷² are mutually related to one another by kamma-result condition.

Nutriment Condition:

- (1)Edible food is related to this body by nutriment condition.
- (2) The immaterial nutriments⁷³ are related to the states associated with them and to the matter⁷⁴ produced thereby by nutriment condition.

⁶⁸ the resultant mental aggregates (khandha) are 36 vipāka-cittas with their max. 38 cetasikas

⁶⁹ here all 18 *kamma*-born matters which occur in 9 groups (the 5 sense-organ-decads, heartbase-decad, 2 sexdecads and the vital nonad)

⁷⁰ the *citta* and the other *cetasikas* associated with *cetanā*

matter produced by consciousness (*cittaja* $r\bar{u}pa$) associated with *cetanā*

⁷² mental aggregates: *vedanā-*, *saññā-*, *saṅkhāra-* and *viññānakkhandha*

⁷³ contact (*phassa*), consciousnesss ($vi\tilde{n}\tilde{n}ana$), motivation (*cetanā*)

 $^{^{74}}$ cittaja rūpas produced by consciousness associated with these nutriments

16. Indriya paccayo

Indriyapaccayo'ti:

- 1. Cakkhundriyam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃ sampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 2. Sotindriyam sotaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 3. Ghānindriyam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 4. Jivhindriyam jivhāviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 5. Kāyindriyam kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 6. Rūpajīvitindriyam kaṭattārūpānam indriya paccayena paccayo.
- 7. Arūpino indriyā sampayuttakānam dhammānam tamsamutthānānañca rūpānam indriya paccayena paccayo.

17. Jhāna paccayo

Jhānapaccayo'ti:

Jhānaṅgāni jhānasampayuttakānaṃ dhammānaṃ taṃsamuṭhānānañca rūpānaṃ jhāna paccayena paccayo.

Faculty Condition:

- (1)Eye-faculty⁷⁵ is related to eye-consciousness-element⁷⁶ and its associated states⁷⁷ by faculty condition.
- (2)Ear-faculty is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by faculty condition.
- (3)Nose-faculty is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by faculty condition.
- (4) Tongue-faculty is related to tongue-consciousness-element and its associated states by faculty condition.
- (5)Body-faculty is related to body-consciousness- element and its associated states by faculty condition.
- (6)Physical life-faculty is related to kamma- produced matter by faculty condition.
- (7) The immaterial faculties⁷⁸ are related to the states associated with them⁷⁹ and to the matter⁸⁰ produced thereby by faculty condition.

Jhāna Condition:

The $jh\bar{a}na$ -factors⁸¹ are related to the states associated with the $jh\bar{a}nas^{82}$ and to the matter⁸³ produced thereby by $jh\bar{a}na$ condition.

⁷⁵ eye-sensitivity (*cakkhu-pasāda*)

⁷⁶ the pair of eye-consciousness (*cakkhu-viññāna* as result of *kusala* or *akusala*)

⁷⁷ associated *cetasikas* (here 7 universals)

⁷⁸ There are 8 mental faculties: mental life (*jīvita*), *citta*, *vedanā*, *saddhā*, *vīriya*, *sati*, *ekaggatā*, *paññā*

⁷⁹ citta and other associated cetasikas

⁸⁰ cittaja rūpa (and at patisandhi kammaja rūpa)

⁸¹ There are 5 jhāna-factors: vitakka, vicāra, pīti, (sukha) vedanā, ekaggatā

⁸² citta (79, excluding the 10 viññāṇa-cittas) + cetasikas (52)

⁸³ cittaja rūpa (and at patisandhi kammaja rūpa)

18. Magga paccayo

Maggapaccayo'ti:

Maggangāni maggasampayuttakānam dhammānam tamsamutthānānañca rūpānam magga paccayena paccayo.

19. Sampayutta paccayo

Sampayuttapaccayo'ti:
Cattāro khandhā arūpino aññamaññam sampayutta paccayena paccayo.

20. Vippayutta paccayo

Vippayuttapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Rūpino dhammā arūpīnam dhammānam vippayutta paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Arūpino dhammā rūpīnam dhammānam vippayutta paccayena paccayo.

21. Atthi paccayo

Atthipaccayo'ti:

- (1) Cattaro khandhā arūpino aññamaññam atthī paccayena paccayo. (2) Cattaro mahābhūtā aññamaññam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- 84 There are 9 path-factors (magganga):
- 1. $pa\tilde{n}\tilde{n}\bar{a} = samm\bar{a} ditthi$
- 2. vitakka = sammā or micchā sankappa
- 3. sammā vācā
- 4. sammā kammanta virati-cetasikas
- 5. sammā ājīva
- 6. $v\bar{i}riya = samm\bar{a}$ or $micch\bar{a}$ $vay\bar{a}ma$
- 7. $sati = samm\bar{a} sati$
- 8. ekaggatā = sammā or micchā samādhi
- 9. ditthi = micchā ditthi
- 85 citta (71 cittas with roots) + cetasikas (52)
- ⁸⁶ matter produced by this rooted mind (*sahetuka cittaja rūpa*) and rooted kamma (*kammaja rūpa*)
- ⁸⁷ mental aggregates: vedanā-, sannā-, sankhāra- and vinnānakkhandha or in other words: Citta and cetasikas
- ⁸⁸ mental aggregates: *vedanā-*, *saññā-*, *saṅkhāra-* and *viññāṇakkhandha*; or *citta* and *cetasikas*
- ⁸⁹ or four great elements (*mahābhūta*): *paṭhavī*, *āpo*, *tejo*, *vāyo-dhātu* (earth-, water-, fire- and air-element)

Path Condition:

The path-factors⁸⁴ are related to the states⁸⁵ associated with path and to the matter⁸⁶ produced thereby by path condition.

Association Condition:

The four immaterial aggregates⁸⁷ are mutually related to one another by association condition.

Dissociation Condition:

- (1) Material phenomena are related to mental states by dissociation condition.
- (2) Mental states are related to material phenomena by dissociation condition.

Presence Condition:

The four immaterial aggregates⁸⁸ are mutually related to one another by presence condition. The four great essentials⁸⁹ are mutually related to one another by presence condition.

- (3) Okkantikkhane nāmarūpam aññamaññam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Cittacetasikā dhammā cittasamuṭṭhānānaṃ rūpānaṃ atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (5) Mahābhūtā upādārūpānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Cakkhāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (7) Sotāyatanam sotaviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Ghānāyatanaṃ ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Jivhāyatanam jivhāviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Kāyāyatanam kāyaviññānadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (11) Rūpāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.

- (3)At conception, mind⁹⁰ and matter⁹¹ are mutually related to each other by presence condition.
- (4)Consciousness and its mental factors are related to mind-born matter by presence condition.
- (5) The great essentials are related to derived matter by presence condition.
- (6)Eye-base is related to eyeconsciousness-element⁹² and its associated states⁹³ by presence condition.
- (7)Ear-base is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (8)Nose-base is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (9)Tongue-base is related to tongue-consciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
 (10)Body-base is related to body-
- consciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (11) Visible object⁹⁴ is related to eyeconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.

⁹⁰ Here mind refers to *paţisandhi-citta* + its *cetasikas*

⁹¹ Here only 30 *kamma*-born matters, namely the three *kammaja kalāpas*: heartbase-decad, body-sensitivity-decad and sex-decad

⁹² the two types of eye-consciousnes, result of *kusala* and *akusala*

⁹³ the associated *cetasikas*, here the 7 universals

⁹⁴ āyatana, (external) base is translated as object here

- (12) Saddāyatanam sotaviñnānadhātuyā tam sampayuttakānanca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (13) Gandhāyatanam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (14) Rasāyatanam jivhāviñnānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānanca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (15) Phoṭṭhabbāyatanam kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (16) Rūpāyatanaṃ saddāyatanaṃ gandhāyatanaṃ rasāyatanaṃ phoṭṭhabbāyatanaṃ manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ atthi paccayena paccayo.
- (17) Yam rūpam nissāya manodhātu ca manoviññāṇadhātu ca vattanti.
 Tam rūpam manodhātuyā ca manoviññāṇadhātuyā ca taṃsampayutatkānañca dhammānam atthi paccayena paccayo.

22. Natthi paccayo

Natthipaccayo'ti:
Samanantara-niruddhā cittacetasikā dhammā paṭuppannānaṃ cittacetasikānaṃ dhammānaṃ natthipaccayena paccayo.

- (12)Sound is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (13)Smell is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (14) Taste is related to tongueconsciousness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (15) Tangible object is related to body-conscious-ness-element and its associated states by presence condition.
- (16) Visible object, sound, smell, taste and tangible object are related to mind-element 95 and its associated states by presence condition.
- (17)Depending on this matter⁹⁶ mindelement and mind-consciousnesselement⁹⁷ arise. That matter is related to mind-element, mind-consciousnesselement and their associated states by presence condition.

Absence Condition:

Just ceased consciousness⁹⁸ and mental factors are related to the present consciousness⁹⁹ and mental factors by absence condition.

⁹⁵ mind-element (mano-dhātu) is a term for 3 cittas: pañcadvārā-vajjana + 2 sampaṭicchana

⁹⁶ heart-base (hadaya-vatthu)

⁹⁷ mind-consciousness-element (*mano-viññāṇa-dhātu*) is a term for 76 *cittas* (all except the 10 *viññāṇa-cittas* and the 3 *cittas* of mind-element)

⁹⁸ all (previous) 89 cittas (excluding Arahatta cuti-citta), which already have vanished

⁹⁹ all present 89 *cittas* (including *Arahatta cuti-citta*)

23. Vigata paccaya

Vigatapaccayo'ti: Samanantara-vigatā cittacetasikā dhammā patupannānam cittacetasikānam dhammānam vigata paccayena paccayo.

24. Avigata paccayo

Avigatapaccayo'ti:

- (1) Cattāro khandhā arūpino aññamaññam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (2) Cattaro mahabhuta annamannam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (3) Okkantikkhane nāmarūpam aññamaññam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (4) Cittacetasikā dhammā cittasamutthānānam rūpānam avigata paccavena paccavo.
- (5) Mahābhūtā upādārūpānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (6) Cakkhāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.

Disappearance Condition:

Just disappeared consciousness and mental factors are related to the present consciousness and mental factors by disappearance condition.

Non-disappearance Condition:

- (1) The four immaterial aggregates ¹⁰⁰ are mutually related to one another by non-disappearance condition.
- (2) The four great essentials are mutually related to one another
- by non-disappearance condition.
- (3)At conception, mind¹⁰¹ and matter¹⁰² are mutually related
- by non-disappearance condition.
- (4)Consciousness and its mental factors are related to mind-born matter by non-disappearance condition.
- (5) The great essentials are related to derived matter by non-disappearance condition.
- (6) Eye-base is related to eyeconsciousness-element¹⁰³ and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.

mental aggregates: vedanā-, saññā-, saṅkhāra- and viññānakkhandha; or citta and cetasikas

patisandhi-citta + its associated cetasikas

102 Here only 30 kamma-born matters, namely the three kammaja kalāpas: heartbase-decad, body-sensitivity-decad

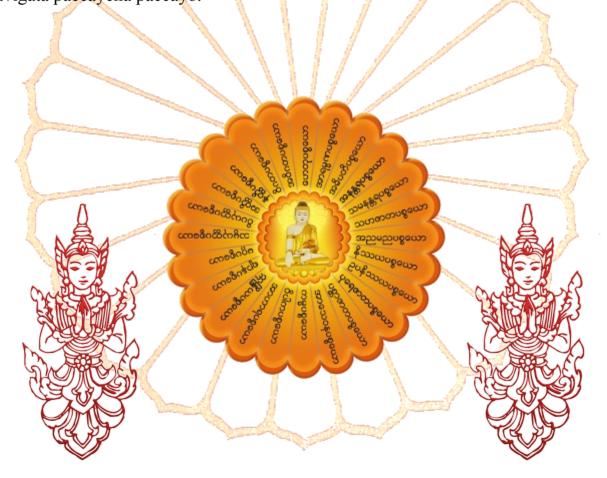
¹⁰³ the two types of eye-consciousness, result of kusala and akusala

- (7) Sotāyatanam sotaviñnānadhātuyā tam sampayuttakānanca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (8) Ghānāyatanaṃ ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (9) Jivhāyatanam jivhāviññānadhātuyā tamsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (10) Kāyāyatanam kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (11) Rūpāyatanam cakkhuviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (12) Saddāyatanam sotaviññāṇadhātuyā tam sampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (13) Gandhāyatanam ghānaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (14) Rasāyatanam jivhāviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (15) Phoṭṭhabbāyatanaṃ kāyaviññāṇadhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānaṃ avigata paccayena paccayo.

- (7)Ear-base is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (8)Nose-base is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (9)Tongue-base is related to tongue-consciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (10)Body-base is related to body-consciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (11) Visible object is related to eyeconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (12)Sound is related to earconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (13)Smell is related to noseconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (14)Taste is related to tongueconsciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (15)Tangible object is related to body-consciousness-element and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.

- (16) Rūpāyatanam saddāyatanam gandhāyatanam rasāyatanam phoṭṭhabbāyatanam manodhātuyā taṃsampayuttakānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (17) Yam rūpam nissāya manodhātu ca manoviññāṇadhātu ca vattanti.
 Tam rūpam manodhātuyā ca manoviññāṇadhātuyā ca taṃsampayutatkānañca dhammānam avigata paccayena paccayo.
- (16)Visible object, sound, smell, taste and tangible object are related to mind-element¹⁰⁴ and its associated states by non-disappearance condition.
- (17)Depending on this matter¹⁰⁵ mindelement and mind-consciousnesselement¹⁰⁶ arise.

That matter is related to mind-element, mind-consciousness-element and their associated states by non-disappearance condition.



¹⁰⁴ mind-element (mano-dhātu) is a term for 3 cittas: pañcadvārā-vajjana + 2 sampaṭicchana

heart-base (hadaya-vatthu)

mind-consciousness-element (*mano-viññāṇa-dhātu*) is a term for 76 *cittas* (all except the 10 *viññāṇa-cittas* and the 3 *cittas* of mind-element)